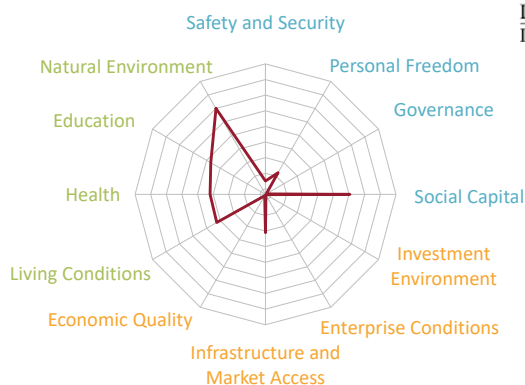
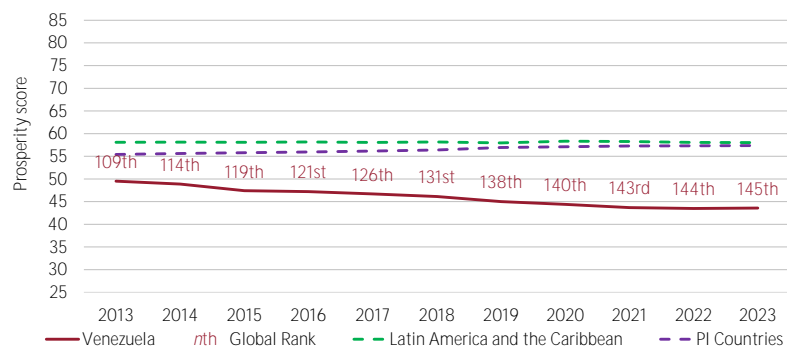


Venezuela: Prosperity score 43.6 (145th)




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2013	Score 10-year trend	2023	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2023	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2023
Prosperity score	49.5		43.6	145	▼ 36	24
Inclusive Societies	45.0		37.1	154	▼ 17	25
Safety and Security	51.2		40.4	151	▼ 9	24
Personal Freedom	48.1		36.6	136	▼ 21	24
Governance	21.5		13.1	167	▼ 1	25
Social Capital	59.2		58.3	60	▼ 26	11
Open Economies	35.0		28.0	167	▼ 17	25
Investment Environment	29.7		21.7	167	▼ 12	25
Enterprise Conditions	24.4		20.5	167	-	25
Infrastructure and Market Access	40.7		43.3	119	▼ 18	24
Economic Quality	45.2		26.4	166	▼ 56	25
Empowered People	68.6		65.7	83	▼ 28	15
Living Conditions	76.3		69.8	96	▼ 24	18
Health	73.9		69.6	97	▼ 40	18
Education	61.4		61.1	87	▼ 10	12
Natural Environment	62.7		62.2	41	▼ 9	8

Venezuela (145th): Pillar and element scores

Pillar		2013	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023	2023	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2023	2023	Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Latin America and the Caribbean 2023		
	Safety and Security	51.2		40.4	151	▼ 9	24		Personal Freedom	48.1		36.6	136	▼ 21	24
War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.3		67.5	131	▼ 53	20	Agency	25%	51.8		38.8	136	▼ 47	25
Terrorism	15%	98.3		89.4	114	▼ 20	22	Freedom of Assembly and Association	25%	38.9		25.2	146	▼ 8	23
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	36.0		25.0	151	▼ 8	25	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	25%	46.2		31.3	139	▼ 7	24
Violent Crime	25%	15.6		13.1	166	▲ 1	25	Absence of Legal Discrimination	25%	55.5		51.2	87	▼ 13	19
Property Crime	10%	42.5		27.8	162	▼ 13	25								
	Governance	21.5		13.1	167	▼ 1	25		Social Capital	59.2		58.3	60	▼ 26	11
Executive Constraints	15%	8.9		7.6	167	—	25	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	89.1		78.9	44	▼ 39	10
Political Accountability	15%	33.1		28.9	147	▼ 2	24	Social Networks	20%	76.1		69.8	73	▼ 52	19
Rule of Law	15%	18.8		10.6	167	▼ 2	25	Interpersonal Trust	20%	33.9		44.5	55	▲ 42	4
Government Integrity	15%	15.8		11.0	167	▼ 1	25	Civic and Social Participation	20%	36.1		29.7	143	▼ 39	25
Government Effectiveness	15%	18.8		8.5	166	▼ 8	25	Social Tolerance	20%	60.6		68.5	36	▲ 2	6
Regulatory Quality	15%	24.6		10.5	167	▼ 9	25								
Institutional Trust	10%	35.3		15.5	167	▼ 33	25								
	Investment Environment	29.7		21.7	167	▼ 12	25		Enterprise Conditions	24.4		20.5	167	—	25
Property Rights	30%	14.5		10.7	167	—	25	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	29.6		16.5	167	▼ 11	25
Investor Protection	20%	20.1		19.1	160	▲ 1	24	Environment for Business Creation	25%	29.8		27.0	164	▼ 4	25
Contract Enforcement	20%	50.4		31.4	147	▼ 35	24	Burden of Regulation	25%	13.7		11.7	167	—	25
Financing Ecosystem	20%	48.5		39.7	127	▼ 31	23	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	19.1		30.2	159	▲ 8	21
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	15.3		4.3	167	▼ 1	25	Price Distortions	10%	27.2		28.6	165	▲ 2	25
	Infrastructure and Market Access	40.7		43.3	119	▼ 18	24		Economic Quality	45.2		26.4	166	▼ 56	25
Communications	25%	55.1		71.7	97	▼ 25	18	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	47.6		10.1	166	▼ 40	25
Energy	15%	64.9		64.9	17	▼ 3	2	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	53.4		0.9	166	▼ 43	25
Water	10%	42.9		42.0	122	▼ 2	22	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	47.5		38.7	124	▼ 29	24
Transport	25%	29.9		23.6	151	▼ 39	24	Dynamism	15%	19.3		16.0	152	▼ 20	21
Border Administration	5%	22.5		25.1	165	▲ 1	25	Labour Force Engagement	20%	54.3		49.1	108	▼ 24	21
Open Market Scale	5%	5.6		3.9	165	—	25								
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	35.0		41.5	138	▲ 10	25								
Market Distortions	10%	22.2		20.4	165	▼ 1	25								
	Living Conditions	76.3		69.8	96	▼ 24	18		Health	73.9		69.6	97	▼ 40	18
Material Resources	20%	73.2		65.8	94	▼ 24	16	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	60.8		59.9	91	▼ 5	12
Nutrition	20%	81.0		60.0	121	▼ 54	23	Preventative Interventions	15%	76.7		62.4	132	▼ 27	22
Basic Services	10%	93.2		92.4	82	▼ 16	14	Care Systems	15%	54.9		48.1	103	▼ 35	16
Shelter	20%	89.7		78.6	92	▼ 35	14	Mental Health	10%	78.7		73.1	41	▼ 26	7
Connectedness	15%	62.3		69.4	75	▼ 9	9	Physical Health	20%	76.2		75.6	44	▼ 9	6
Protection from Harm	15%	59.0		61.8	124	▼ 6	23	Longevity	30%	83.2		82.1	91	▼ 20	17
	Education	61.4		61.1	87	▼ 10	12		Natural Environment	62.7		62.2	41	▼ 9	8
Pre-Primary Education	5%	74.2		69.5	81	▼ 14	13	Emissions	15%	61.5		72.5	48	▲ 83	5
Primary Education	20%	83.5		81.1	92	▼ 16	13	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	79.2		79.2	72	▲ 10	20
Secondary Education	30%	52.4		49.5	98	▼ 10	15	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	46.0		42.3	77	▼ 19	11
Tertiary Education	20%	43.9		47.1	54	▼ 8	5	Freshwater	20%	65.9		55.0	88	▼ 41	21
Adult Skills	25%	66.0		68.5	85	▼ 5	12	Oceans	15%	68.0		80.1	2	▲ 14	2
								Preservation Efforts	15%	59.8		53.3	45	▼ 23	4



Venezuela: Safety and Security (151st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
War and Civil Conflict (131st)				20%	87.3	67.5	78	131	Terrorism (114th)				15%	98.3	89.4	94	114
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.014	0.007	107	105	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.083	0.434	111	125		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	3.0	1	153	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.064	1.129	92	128		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.042	0.350	73	107		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	258.0	6,939.6	100	151	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (151st)				30%	36.0	25.0	143	151	Violent Crime (166th)				25%	15.6	13.1	167	166
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	4.7	100	157	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	45.99	49.88	164	167		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	142	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.258	0.199	153	164		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	84	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.0	33.0	164	162		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	131	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	38	49		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0	0.0	64	114										
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.690	1.761	154	156										
Property Crime (162nd)				10%	42.5	27.8	149	162									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	18.0	28.0	98	140										
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.30	1.97	163	166										
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.68	2.26	165	165										



Venezuela: Personal Freedom (136th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value				Global Rank		Value				Global Rank									
				2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023								
Agency (136th)				25%		51.8			89		136	Freedom of Assembly and Association (146th)				25%		38.9			138		146
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		4.0	107	138	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		2.0	125	135						
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.217		0.165	165	166	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.28	135	158						
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.412		0.311	134	136						
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56															
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.06		0.03	166	167															
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.933		0.884	7	22															
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	26.0		28.2	124	128															
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	78.0		59.0	51	149															
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (139th)				25%		46.2			132		139	Absence of Legal Discrimination (87th)				25%		55.5			74		87
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	76.0		81.0	140	143	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.641		0.481	52	122						
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	34.4		47.6	108	137	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.628		0.529	49	84						
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.204		0.241	165	160	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.658		0.532	47	94						
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.39		0.09	130	161	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	23	42						
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.641		0.376	126	132	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	60	66						
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.30		1.52	116	130	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.727		0.588	61	103						
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.15	132	64						



Venezuela: Investment Environment (167th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value	10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Property Rights (167th)				30%	14.5		10.7	167	167	Investor Protection (160th)				20%	20.1		19.1	161	160
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		2.0	146	157		Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.22		4.09	103	113	
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.280		0.141	164	167		Insolvency regulatory framework	WEF	index, 0, 16	1.0	5.0		5.0	145	146	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.79		1.59	167	167		Recovery rate of insolvency	WEF	percentage	1.5	6.4		5.6	159	159	
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.70		1.87	166	166		Shareholder governance	WEF	index, 0, 10	1.0	2.7		2.7	158	157	
Quality of land administration	WEF	index, 0, 30	1.0	5.5		5.5	156	160		Regulation of conflict of interest	WEF	index, 1, 7	1.0	2.7		2.7	157	159	
Contract Enforcement (147th)				20%	50.4		31.4	112	147	Financing Ecosystem (127th)				20%	48.5		39.7	96	127
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.570		0.452	127	165		Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	142	141	
Contract intensity	Harvard	index, 0, 3	1.0	1.9		0.8	92	130		Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.1	127	152	
<i>CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating</i>	WB - CPIA	index, 1, 6	1.0	2.5		2.5	110	113		Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.63		3.07	99	157	
										Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.58		2.75	100	157	
										Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	9.2		9.2	16	24	
										Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	17.6		16.5	63	57	
										National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults)	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	7.9		20.4	99	93	
Restrictions on International Investment (167th)				10%	15.3		4.3	166	167										
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	132	142											
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.692		0.000	123	154											
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.5		0.0	42	53											
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.53		3.15	149	156											
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.91		2.59	166	166											
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	154	156											



Venezuela: Infrastructure and Market Access (119th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2013	2023	2013	2023					2013	2023	2013	2023
Communications (97th)			25%	55.1	71.7	72	97	Energy (17th)			15%	64.9	64.9	14	17
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	39.2	45.5	107	124	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	2.070	2.070	21	27
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM4	index, 0-100	2.0	72.0	93.0	70	106	Number of electrical outages in a typical month	WB-ES	number	0.5	2.6	2.6	106	111
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	5.883	9.008	68	90	Average duration of a typical electrical outage	WB-ES	hours	0.5	2.1	2.1	30	35
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	37.4	61.6	65	97	Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application	WB-ES	days	1.0	13.9	13.9	31	33
Water (122nd)			10%	42.9	42.0	120	122	Transport (151st)			25%	29.9	23.6	112	151
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	73.3	73.3	78	78	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.56	2.31	113	147
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	473.5	473.5	20	20	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	22,536.3	7,548.0	61	112
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.04	1.91	163	165	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.36	2.08	156	160
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	20.7	13.1	77	114
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6	2.6	147	150
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	10.5	10.5	123	123
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0004	0.0004	136	134
Border Administration (165th)			5%	22.5	25.1	166	165	Open Market Scale (165th)			5%	5.6	3.9	165	165
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.10	1.79	143	163	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.00	0.00	164	164
Number of documents required to be filled out for exports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	8.0	7.0	159	159	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	119	119
Number of documents required to be filled out for imports	WB-LPI	number	0.5	7.0	6.0	161	144	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3	4.7	138	153
Clearance time with physical inspection	WB-LPI	days	0.5	6.0	3.0	154	131	Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	12.1	10.2	147	154
Average time to clear exports through customs (days)	WB-ES	days	0.5	7.3	7.3	100	93								
Import Tariff Barriers (138th)			5%	35.0	41.5	148	138	Market Distortions (165th)			10%	22.2	20.4	164	165
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	14.52	26.66	147	131	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BITI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	3.0	150	154
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.44	11.82	149	146	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.03	3.26	164	164
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.537	6.621	40	28	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	237.0	237.0	38	38



Venezuela: Living Conditions (96th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Material Resources (94th)				20%	73.2	65.8	70	94	Nutrition (121st)				20%	81.0	60.0	67	121
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	26.8	33.1	90	118	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.4	71.7	89	152		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.1	7.1	96	106	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5	24.9	1	147		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.5	15.5	86	95	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	4.1	4.1	83	96		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.8	38.8	82	90	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	JME	percentage	1.0	13.4	13.4	72	84		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	84.1	98.8	72	7										
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	38.8	52.5	71	114										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.7	31.3	52	143										
Basic Services (82nd)				10%	93.2	92.4	66	82	Shelter (92nd)				20%	89.7	78.6	57	92
Access to electricity	IEA, IRENA, UNSD, WHO	percentage	1.0	99.1	100.0	77	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.0	52.9	78	149		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	95.46	93.69	68	97	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	12.8	12.8	81	81		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	83.14	79.20	76	98	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.9	97.0	59	58		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	93.94	95.76	61	66	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	14.5	9.0	42	47		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	289.9	278.0	83	90										
Connectedness (75th)				15%	62.3	69.4	66	75	Protection from Harm (124th)				15%	59.0	61.8	118	124
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.1	84.4	79	54	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,291.1	1,213.2	122	124		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.6	81.2	66	50	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	30.31	20.89	150	145		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	91.5	91.5	35	66	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,233.8	1,154.6	77	80		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	78.0	78.0	71	71	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	6.7	7.3	63	80		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.6	19.1	36	163										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.3	25.5	112	156										



Venezuela: Health (97th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013	2023
Behavioural Risk Factors (91st)				10%	60.8	59.9	86	91	Preventative Interventions (132nd)				15%	76.7	62.4	105	132
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	23.7	25.6	135	132	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	78.0	54.0	136	156		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.8	14.8	42	67	Measles immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	79.0	76.0	131	127		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,975.0	1,890.6	84	82	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO and UNICEF	percentage	1.0	78.0	54.0	129	155		
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNPD	percentage	1.0	61.7	61.7	42	47		
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	94.1	97.5	94	76		
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0	0.7	1	81		
Care Systems (103rd)				15%	54.9	48.1	68	103	Mental Health (41st)				10%	78.7	73.1	15	41
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.79	0.61	35	132		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.203	0.201	78	78	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	563.2	568.6	52	52		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.230	0.149	72	97	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.6	2.1	15	2		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	95.0	98.7	90	77										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0	69.0	71	70										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	36.0	55.0	70	119										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.2	15.1	70	167										
Physical Health (44th)				20%	76.2	75.6	35	44	Longevity (91st)				30%	83.2	82.1	71	91
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.1	32.7	41	84	Maternal mortality	WB-DI, UNFPA, et al	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	117.0	125.0	103	107		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.8	15.4	43	15	Under 5 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 under 5 years-old	1.0	17.1	24.2	70	104		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	520.0	525.4	97	101	5-14 mortality	UNIGME	number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old	0.5	3.6	3.6	82	98		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,531.1	6,627.8	80	87	15-60 mortality	WHO	number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old	2.0	148.1	149.2	78	96		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	21.0	18.6	23	15	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	21.9	21.7	41	54		



Venezuela: Education (87th): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank	
				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023					2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	2013	2023
Pre-Primary Education (81st)				5%	74.2	69.5	67	81	Primary Education (92nd)				20%	83.5	81.1	76	92
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	74.2	69.5	67	81	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.5	87.4	84	118		
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.7	94.1	90	97		
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	446.1	446.1	67	72		
Secondary Education (98th)				30%	52.4	49.5	88	98	Tertiary Education (54th)				20%	43.9	47.1	46	54
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.0	73.2	89	91	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.3	79.3	15	25		
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	78.4	79.6	89	97	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	18.3	18.3	83	87		
Access to quality education	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.97	0.34	135	160	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	score, 0-8	0.5	0.042	0.010	47	82		
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	432.9	432.9	66	71	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.45	4.72	62	45		
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.86	4.26	88	58		
Adult Skills (85th)				25%	66.0	68.5	80	85									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.51	97.13	64	64										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.51	85	86										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.5	11.5	74	74										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.282	0.282	107	107										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.83	3.57	100	126										



Venezuela: Natural Environment (41st): Element and indicator scores

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023						2013	Value 10-yr trend	2023	Global Rank 2013 2023			
Emissions (48th)				15%	61.5		72.5	131	48	Exposure to Air Pollution (72nd)				15%	79.2		79.2	82	72
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.763		0.833	35	16	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.007		0.057	42	35		
CO2 emissions	GCB and CW	index, 0-1	2.0	0.625		0.767	128	56	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,230.4		1,213.0	102	101		
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.429		0.503	158	145	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	71.8		70.4	108	108		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.66	116	51											
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.683		0.817	109	64											
Forest, Land and Soil (77th)				20%	46.0		42.3	58	77	Freshwater (88th)				20%	65.9		55.0	47	88
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.7		2.7	74	74	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.81		2.81	52	53		
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	53.86		52.41	33	32	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	48,628.1		45,868.2	19	19		
Sustainable nitrogen management	EPI	index, 0-sqr(2)	1.0	0.93		1.05	120	144	Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.9		33.5	89	165		
									Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	27.0		27.0	72	73		
Oceans (2nd)				15%	68.0		80.1	16	2	Preservation Efforts (45th)				15%	59.8		53.3	22	45
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	51.0		16.8	110	43	Protection for biodiverse areas	UNSDG	index, 0-1	1.0	74.538		74.538	27	32		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	64.0		65.8	47	46	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	54.140		56.879	1	1		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.4860		4.3500	41	54		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	22.0		22.0	49	51		
									Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	26.49		26.49	110	112		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.3		24.7	37	156		

Glossary



Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Angrist et al.
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
CW	Climate Watch
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
Gallup	Gallup
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GCB	Global Carbon Budget
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Harvard	Harvard database
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IEA	International Energy Agency
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JME	UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
Pew	Pew Research Center
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCOM	United Nations Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
UNSDG	United Nations sustainable development goals
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-ALT	World Bank Alternative Indicator
WB-CPIA	World Bank Group, CPIA database
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro